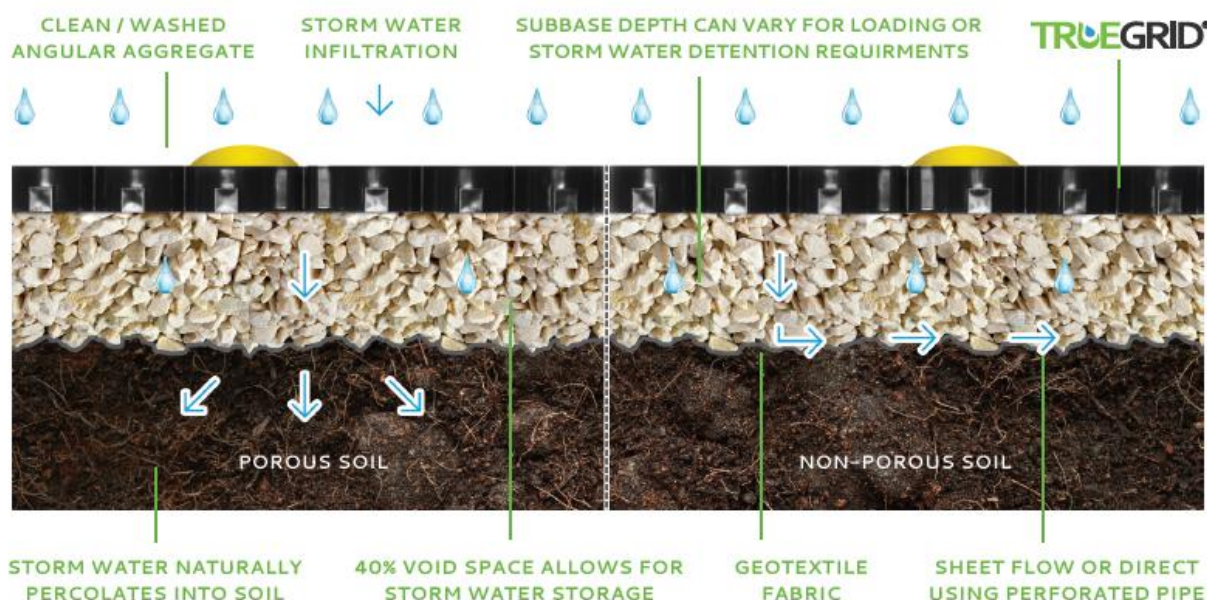


## 40% Void Space in Base and Fill Material

TRUEGRID recommends to use AASHTO #57<sup>1</sup> stone or a similar ¾"-1.5" uniformly graded clean angular stone for the base material. The fill material can also be #57 stone or a similar ½"-¾" clean angular stone. All of these materials provide a 40% void space which is a common industry standard.

The Iowa Stormwater Management Manual<sup>2</sup> and Virginia DEQ Stormwater Design Specification No. 7<sup>3</sup> state the void ratio for #57 stone is 0.40.

The figure below defines how to calculate the detention capacity within a TRUEGRID cross section.



### HOW TO CALCULATE STORM WATER DETENTION CAPACITY

$$\text{Detention Capacity} = \text{TRUEGRID Area (A)} \times \text{Total Aggregate Depth (d)} \times 40\% \text{ Void Space} = A \times d \times 0.40$$

**WHERE:**  
 $d = \text{Depth of Subbase} + \text{TRUEGRID Height}$

<sup>1</sup>AASHTO #57 stone gradation chart  
<http://laurel aggregates.com/aashto-57>

<sup>2</sup>Iowa Stormwater Management Manual  
<https://www.cityofdubuque.org/DocumentCenter/View/26976/Iowa-SM-Manual-Permeable-Pavement-Systems?bidId=>

<sup>3</sup>Virginia DEQ Stormwater Design Specification No. 7  
<https://www.vwrrc.vt.edu/swc/NonPBMPSpecsMarch11/VASWMBMPSpec7PERMEABLEPAVEMENT.html>